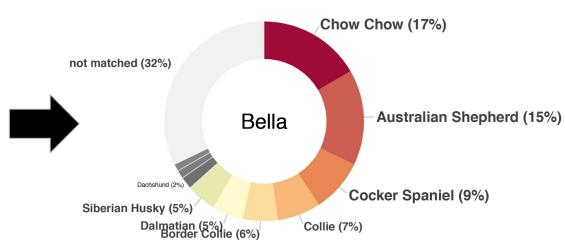
What's in a Mutt? An Intro to Dog DNA Analysis

Lecture 8 Jan 25th, 2019

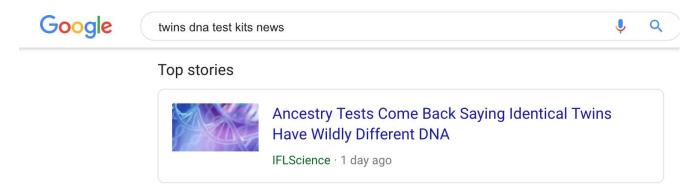
From mutt saliva to dog breeds





How did we get there?

Test Accuracy



"The Living DNA results found that Charlsie has DNA from Scotland and Ireland while Carly has a small percentage of ancestry from England.

The 23andMe results suggested Carly is almost 10 percent more "broadly European" than Charlsie. Meanwhile, Charlsie has 2.6 percent French and German ancestry, which Carly, apparently, does not. Charlsie also came back as 3.3 percent more Eastern European, 1 percent more Italian, and 1 percent more Balkan than her sister. Hey, at least, they can agree that the twins are largely of European descent."

Test Accuracy

2009: Wisdom Panel

German Shepherd Dog Basenji Chow Chow Border Collie

2016: DNA My Dog

Level 3 (20%–36%): Collie, Nova Scotia Duck Tolling Retriever Level 4 (10%–20%): English Setter, Norwegian Elkhound

2016: Wisdom Panel

12.5% American Staffordshire Terrier

12.5% Australian Cattle Dog

12.5% Border Collie

12.5% Chow Chow

12.5% German Shepherd Dog

37.5% (mixed)

2018: Embark

21.3% American Pit Bull Terrier

14.1% Australian Cattle Dog

13.2% German Shepherd Dog

12.3% Chow Chow

10.3% Labrador Retriever

8.0% Border Collie

4.3% Rottweiler

16.5% ("Supermutt")



Report: A DNA Testing Company Could Not Tell the Difference Between Human and Dog DNA







Not a human, just FYI.

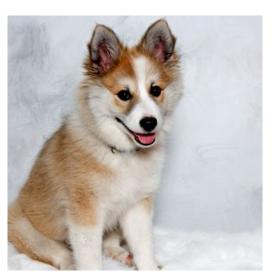
Photo: David Locke (Flickr)

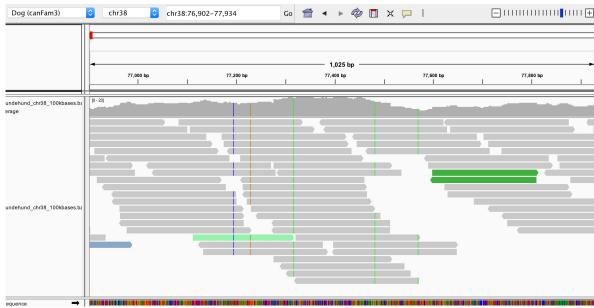
Dog may be man's best friend, and even genetically similar to humans, to boot, but there are enough key differences that it shouldn't be too hard to distinguish between human and doggie DNA.

And yet, an investigation into home DNA testing kits by <u>NBC Chicago</u> found that at least one DNA testing company could not distinguish between the two.

Mini Assignment: Using IGV (Integrative Genomics Viewer)

IGV is a tool that lets you visualize alignments from second or third generation sequencing to a reference genome

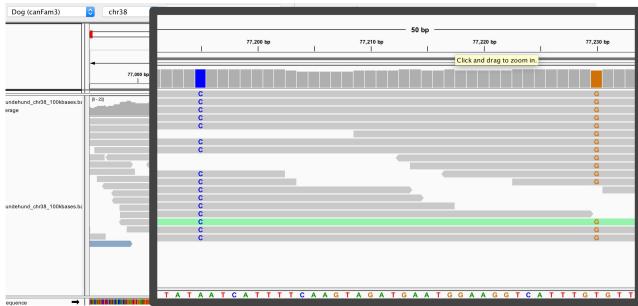




Mini Assignment: Using IGV (Integrative Genomics Viewer)

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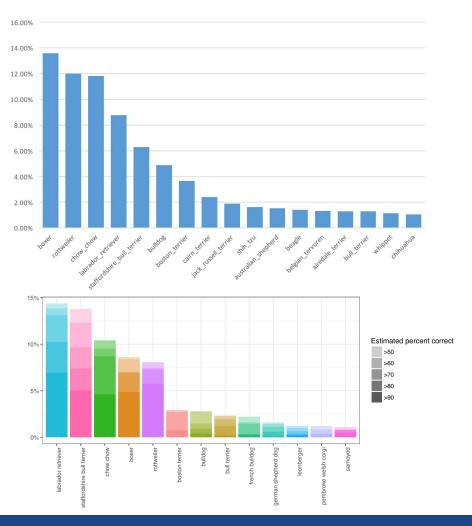




Clarence

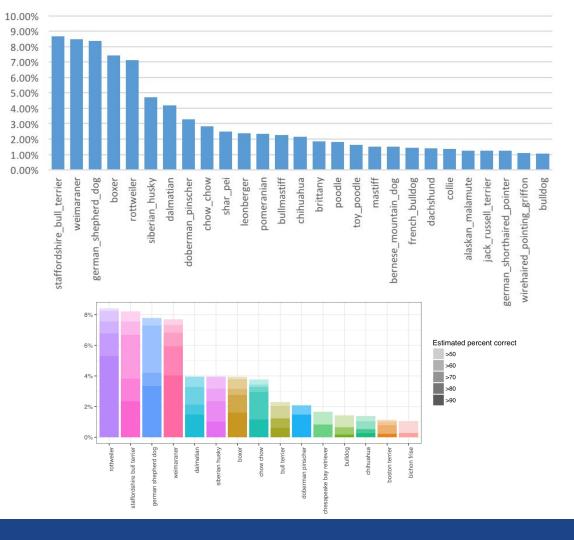


Even using the same data, different parameters yield slightly different results!



Reilly





Finch



